# VT RM FUNDS ICVC (Sub-fund VT RM Alternative Income Fund)

Interim Report and Financial Statement (unaudited) for the six months ended 31 October 2023

## CONTENTS

	Page
Company Overview	1
Statement of the Authorised Fund Manager's (AFM's) Responsibilities	2
VT RM Alternative Income Fund	
Sub-fund Overview	3
Investment Manager's Review	5
Performance Record	7
Portfolio Summary	12
Summary of Material Portfolio Changes	14
Statement of Total Return	15
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Shareholders	15
Balance Sheet	16
Distribution Tables	17

## **COMPANY OVERVIEW**

## Type of Company

VT RM Funds ICVC (the 'Company') is an investment company with variable capital (company number IC001108) incorporated in England and Wales under the OEIC Regulations.

The Company was incorporated and authorised by the Financial Conduct Authority on 29 March 2018 (PRN 800855).

The Company is a UCITS Scheme and is an umbrella company (as defined in the OEIC Regulations). Each sub-fund would be a UCITS scheme if it had a separate authorisation order.

Shareholders are not liable for the debts of the Company.

## Changes to the Company:

VT RM Global Real Opportunities Fund commenced termination on the 07 August 2023 and was terminated on 29 September 2023.

## STATEMENT OF THE AUTHORISED FUND MANAGER'S (AFM'S) RESPONSIBILITIES

The rules of the Financial Conduct Authority's Collective Investment Schemes Sourcebook require the Authorised Fund Manager to prepare financial statements for each accounting period which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company at the end of the financial period and its net revenue and net capital losses for the period. In preparing these financial statements the Authorised Fund Manager is required to:

- > comply with the Prospectus, the Statement of Recommended Practice for Authorised Funds issued by the Investment Association in May 2014, the Instrument of Incorporation, generally accepted accounting principles and applicable accounting standards, subject to any material departures which are required to be disclosed and explained in the financial statements.
- > select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently.
- > make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent.
- > prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in operation for the foreseeable future.

The Authorised Fund Manager is required to keep proper accounting records and to manage the Company in accordance with the COLL regulations, the Instrument of Incorporation, and the Prospectus. The Authorised Fund Manager is responsible for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **DIRECTOR'S STATEMENT**

In accordance with the requirements of the Financial Conduct Authority's Collective Investment Scheme's Sourcebook, we hereby certify the interim report.

David E. Smith CA

Valu-Trac Investment Management Limited Authorised Fund Manager

Date 18 December 2023

#### SUB-FUND OVERVIEW

Sub-fund name VT RM Alternative Income Fund

£159,880,973 Size of Sub-fund

11 June 2018 Launch date

Sub-fund objective and policy

The investment objective of the Sub-fund is to provide income whilst preserving capital over the medium to longer term (3-5 years).

The Sub-fund seeks to meet its objectives by investing primarily (70%+) in listed equities, whose primary activity or exposure is within the alternative income sector, which includes REITs and Investment Trusts which operate in areas such as Asset Lending, Direct Lending, Peer to Peer Lending, Infrastructure Debt and Equity, Property, Structured Credit Investments and Renewables.

In addition to investing in listed equities the Sub-fund may also invest in other transferable securities, bonds, money market instruments, deposits, cash or near cash.

The Sub-fund will have a preference for investments denominated in sterling with issuers which have activities and assets within the UK, Europe, USA, Singapore or another OECD country. Other than as noted above, the Sub-fund has no particular emphasis on any geographical area or industry or economic sector.

Derivatives The Sub-fund may use derivatives only for efficient portfolio management purposes. It is not intended that the use of derivatives for efficient portfolio management purposes

will increase the risk profile of the Sub-fund.

**Performance Comparator:** The Sub-fund is not managed to or constrained by a benchmark, and nor does the AFM

use a benchmark in order to assess performance.

However, many funds sold in the UK are grouped into sectors by the Investment Association (the "IA") (the trade body that represents UK investment managers), to help investors to compare funds with broadly similar characteristics.

In order to assess the Sub-fund's performance, investors may find it useful to compare the Sub-fund against the performance of the IA Infrastructure Sector, which serves as a method of comparing the Sub-fund's performance with other funds which have broadly

similar characteristics.

CIS: The Sub-fund will not invest in collective investment schemes

Ex-distribution dates 30 April, 31 July, 31 October and 31 January

**Distribution dates** 30 June, 30 September, 31 December and 31 March

Individual Savings Account (ISA) The Sub-fund is a qualifying investment for inclusion in an ISA.

**Shares Classes:** Retail Income – (£, € and \$)

Retail Accumulation – (£, € and \$) Institutional Income – (£, € and \$) Institutional Accumulation – (£, € and \$)

Class F Income – (£, € and \$) Class F Accumulation – (£, € and \$)

## SUB-FUND OVERVIEW (Continued)

#### Minimum investment<sup>^</sup>

Lump sum subscription: Retail Income and Accumulation (£, € and \$) = £1,000

Institutional Income and Accumulation  $(\pounds, \in \text{ and }\$) = £10,000$ Class F Income and Accumulation  $(\pounds, \in \text{ and }\$) = £1,000,000$ 

Top-up: Retail Income and Accumulation (£, € and \$) = £25

Institutional Income and Accumulation  $(\pounds, \in \text{ and }\$) = £100$ Class F Income and Accumulation  $(\pounds, \in \text{ and }\$) = £10,000$ 

Holding: Retail Income and Accumulation (£, € and \$) = £1,000

Institutional Income and Accumulation  $(\pounds, \in \text{ and }\$) = £10,000$ Class F Income and Accumulation  $(\pounds, \in \text{ and }\$) = £1,000,000$ 

Redemption: N/A (provided minimum holding is maintained) for all classes

Switching: N/A (provided minimum holding is maintained) for all classes

Initial/redemption charges Nil

^The AFM may waive the minimum levels (and initial charge and redemption charge) at its discretion

## Annual management charges

Annual management charges Retail = 0.80% per annum

Institutional = 0.70% per annum Class F \* = 0.45% per annum

The above percentages being percentages of the net asset value of the Sub-fund attributable to the relevant class (plus VAT if applicable).

The Investment Manager aims to ensure that ongoing charges are maintained at a low level relative to the industry average.

In order to achieve such objective, the Investment Manager has, with the agreement of the AFM, undertaken that if the total OCF of the Sub-fund (as calculated at the end of the relevant accounting period, but excluding underlying collective investment undertaking holding charges) exceeds 0.85%^^, the Investment Manager shall reimburse the Sub-fund for an amount which, when deducted from the operating costs incurred by the Sub-fund during the relevant accounting period, would result in the Sub-fund having a total OCF (excluding underlying collective investment undertaking holding charges) equal to 0.85%^^ in the relevant accounting period.

 $\,^{\wedge}\,$  For Class F shareholders the cap will be 0.45%

<sup>\*</sup> Class F shares are only available to certain institutional investors at the discretion of the AFM

#### **Market Conditions**

During the period 1st May 2023 to 31st October 2023, the market continued to deal with several headwinds, namely:

- § Macro-economic conditions, namely inflation and interest rate expectations.
- § Geo-political instability caused by the Russia / Ukraine war and the Israel / Palestine war.

The primary challenge confronting the listed real asset sector throughout this period has revolved around the persistent macroeconomic data and the accompanying narrative. Lower inflation has proven to be a stubbornly elusive target for central bankers, while the leading economic indicators have maintained their robustness. Unfortunately, this strength in the economic performance of major economies, particularly in the United States, has been viewed as a deterrent in addressing the inflationary pressures. Consequently, assets that serve as bond proxies, including real assets, have felt the impact as risk-free rates continued to ascend.

Nevertheless, as we progressed into the latter part of the first half of the year, inflation rates in major G8 economies began to recede, prompting central bankers to adopt a more balanced and accommodating stance. Concurrently, the leading economic indicators started to exhibit signs of softening. During recent webinar presentations, the Fund Manager conveyed to investors their belief that the market had already factored in the worst-case scenario, and as a result, they commenced adding to risk positions throughout October. This strategic shift is elaborated further in the Investment Activity section below.

#### **Fund Performance**

VT RM Alternative Income Fund (F Class, Accumulation Units) generated a total return of -9.50% for the period 1<sup>st</sup> May 2023 to 31<sup>st</sup> October 2023.

VT RM Alternative Income Fund (F Class, Income Units) generated a price return of -12.85% and declared distributions of 3.49 pence per unit for the period 1<sup>st</sup> May 2023 to 31<sup>st</sup> October 2023.

The Fund uses the IA Infrastructure sector as a comparator, which can assist in providing comparison to the rest of the infrastructure and real asset category. The return for the sector over the period was -11.10% (data sourced from Refinitiv).

## **Investment Activity**

During the period, investment activity focused on:

- § Managing the portfolio in a volatile macro-economic environment.
- § Reduce, roll, or rotate risk.
- § Identifying and deploying capital into deep value opportunities.

During the preceding reporting period, the Fund Manager and Investment Team conveyed that the fund had executed significant investments in highly liquid bonds secured by tangible real assets. This strategic move delivered several advantages, including the ability to secure yields, establish a measure of predictable cash flows with fixed maturity dates, and mitigate overall Net Asset Value (NAV) volatility within the fund.

As we progressed through the first half of 2023, the short-term bonds in the portfolio endowed the Fund Manager with valuable flexibility. This flexibility allowed the Fund Manager to make pivotal decisions, such as whether to diminish the fund's exposure to broader market risks, roll over the bonds into other short-term instruments, or transition into deep-value, publicly listed real assets in the equity market.

The Fund Manager and Investment team maintained a keen awareness of the impact of rising interest rates on the fund's holdings, particularly as a significant portion of the holdings were identified as "bond proxies" and thus sensitive to interest rate fluctuations. However, the pressure exerted on asset prices was counterbalanced by the enhanced investment yields achieved and subsequently distributed to unit holders.

In summary, the Fund Manager holds the belief that publicly listed real assets offer exceptional value over the medium term. Investors are poised to benefit from the prevailing higher interest rate environment, thanks to the anticipation of elevated declared distributions. Moreover, in the event that leading economic indicators turn bearish, the fund's holdings, underpinned by robust blue-chip entities and governmental counterparties, are expected to remain resilient due to their mission-critical nature.

#### **Investment Activity (continued)**

Furthermore, it is worth noting that unlike financial assets, the creation of new housing, power stations, ports, roads and other infrastructure cannot be easily manufactured on demand. Consequently, while discount rates may have tempered short term demand for these securities, higher interest rates have constrained new development, resulting in a reduction in primary supply. The accompanying inflationary pressures, encompassing elevated material and labour costs, transportation expenses, and storage costs, have further exacerbated this situation. In essence, the replacement costs for these assets have surged significantly. This salient data point has been diligently communicated by the investment team as we transition into the second half of 2023.

When evaluating the value of these assets across the economic cycle, a return to normalcy in interest rates would leave us in an environment where demand persists, but primary supply has been effectively constrained. This dynamic sets the stage for the next phase of asset price appreciation.

During the period, notable investment activity included:

Real Estate Credit Investments (RECI: LN): In the preceding period, the Fund Manager and the investment team made the strategic decision to divest from their position in RECI. This company specialises in public and private debt secured by real estate assets. While the allure of real estate's intrinsic value remains, concerns emerged regarding the capacity of heavily leveraged property borrowers to refinance in a markedly altered economic and interest rate landscape. Collateral values experienced a decline, funding costs surged significantly, and bank lending criteria became more stringent, collectively creating a precarious environment for borrowers.

**Tufton Oceanic Assets (SHIP: LN):** During this period, the fund proactively reduced its exposure to the shipping sector and ultimately exited its position in SHIP. While shipping initially reaped substantial benefits as a result of the global health pandemic's "Covid catalyst," shipping rates have now largely returned to their pre-Covid levels. Consequently, given the cyclical nature of the shipping industry and the anticipated trajectory of major global economies, it was deemed prudent to exit this investment.

Civitas Social Housing REIT (CSH: LN): In this period, the fund decided to divest from its holdings in CSH. The company received a takeover bid, prompting the investment team to seize the opportunity and exit the position, particularly as the stock price had risen to approximately the bid price.

**TriplePoint Social Housing REIT (SOHO: LN):** Concurrent with the exit from CSH mentioned earlier, the Fund Manager and Investment team redeployed a portion of the proceeds from the sale to increase the fund's exposure to SOHO. This real estate investment trust offers a comparable exposure to the social housing sector, boasting an investment-grade credit rating, modest leverage, and a mission of providing vital social housing services to local communities. Importantly, it receives indirect funding support from both local and central government sources.

Target Healthcare REIT PLC (THRL: LN): During this reporting period, the fund opted to expand its holdings in this real estate investment trust. THRL is focused on owning purpose-built elderly care facilities across the UK. Its performance, along with that of its tenants, has substantially rebounded from the global health pandemic. Tenant rent coverage has improved, the company has prudently managed its funding costs, maintains a modest debt structure, and offers a well-covered dividend. Despite its share price being significantly impacted by fluctuations in interest rates, the Fund Manager and investment team saw an attractive entry point to increase their exposure.

Supermarket Income REIT PLC (SUPR: LN): In the same period, the fund chose to augment its position in SUPR. SUPR is an investment-grade rated REIT specializing in the ownership of omni-channel supermarkets leased to leading UK supermarket chains on a full repair and insure basis. Similar to other real estate investment trusts, SUPR's share price experienced softening due to fluctuations in interest rates. Nevertheless, considering the leading economic indicators, the Fund Manager and investment team discerned exceptional value in the REIT, leading them to increase their stake.

RM Capital Markets Limited Investment Manager to the Fund 31<sup>st</sup> October 2023

## Financial Highlights

Retail Inco	me (£)	Six month period ended 31 October 2023	Year ended 30 April 2023	Year ended 30 April 2022
Changes in	net assets per share	GBp	GBp	GBp
	Opening net asset value per share	96.8124	111.5155	104.4289
	Return before operating charges	(8.5294)	(7.5840)	14.8114
	Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *	(0.7105) (9.2399)	(1.6875) (9.2715)	(2.0407) 12.7708
	Distributions on income shares	(3.3704)	(5.4316)	(5.6842)
	Closing net asset value per share	84.2021	96.8124	111.5155
	*after direct transactions costs of:	0.0362	0.1204	0.1404
	arter arrest transactions costs of.	0.0002	0.1204	0.1404
Performanc	e			
	Return after charges	(9.54%)	(8.31%)	12.23%
Other inform	nation			
	Closing net asset value	£1,148,356	£1,679,948	£1,429,054
	Closing number of shares	1,363,810	1,735,261	1,281,485
	Operating charges (note 2)	1.57%	1.62%	1.89%
	Direct transaction costs	0.04%	0.12%	0.13%
Prices				
	Highest share price	99.8149	111.5829	113.8357
	Lowest share price	84.2021	96.0744	104.2352
		Six month period		
Retail Accu	ımulation (£)	ended 31 October 2023	Year ended 30 April 2023	Year ended 30 April 2022
	ımulation (£)	ended 31 October		
	net assets per share	ended 31 October 2023 GBp	April 2023 GBp	<b>April 2022</b> GBp
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share	ended 31 October 2023 GBp 124.8095	<b>April 2023</b> GBp 136.3242	<b>April 2022</b> GBp 121.2637
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges	ended 31 October 2023 GBp 124.8095 (11.1451)	April 2023  GBp 136.3242 (9.3995)	April 2022  GBp 121.2637 17.4947
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1)	GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324)	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152)	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342)
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges	ended 31 October 2023 GBp 124.8095 (11.1451)	April 2023  GBp 136.3242 (9.3995)	April 2022  GBp 121.2637 17.4947
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges * Closing net asset value per share	GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *	GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147)	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges * Closing net asset value per share	GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095 6.7575	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605 136.3242 5.8328
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095 6.7575	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605 136.3242 5.8328
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  e Return after charges	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843 0.0475	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095 6.7575 0.1510	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605 136.3242 5.8328 0.1674
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  e Return after charges	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843 0.0475	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095 6.7575 0.1510	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605 136.3242 5.8328 0.1674
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  e Return after charges	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843 0.0475 (9.68%)	April 2023  GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147)  124.8095 6.7575 0.1510  (8.45%)	April 2022  GBp 121.2637  17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605  136.3242 5.8328  0.1674
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  e Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843 0.0475 (9.68%)	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095 6.7575 0.1510 (8.45%)	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605 136.3242 5.8328 0.1674 12.42%
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  e Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843 0.0475 (9.68%)	April 2023  GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147)  124.8095 6.7575 0.1510  (8.45%)  £3,109,650 2,491,517	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605 136.3242 5.8328 0.1674 12.42% £3,280,743 2,406,574
Changes in  Performance Other inform	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  e Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2)	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843 0.0475 (9.68%)  £2,182,526 1,936,030 1.57%	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095 6.7575 0.1510 (8.45%) £3,109,650 2,491,517 1.62%	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605 136.3242 5.8328 0.1674 12.42% £3,280,743 2,406,574 1.89%
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  e Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2) Direct transaction costs	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843 0.0475 (9.68%)  £2,182,526 1,936,030 1.57% 0.04%	April 2023  GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147)  124.8095 6.7575 0.1510  (8.45%)  £3,109,650 2,491,517 1.62% 0.12%	April 2022  GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605  136.3242 5.8328 0.1674  12.42%  £3,280,743 2,406,574 1.89% 0.13%
Changes in  Performance Other inform	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  e Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2)	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.8095 (11.1451) (0.9324) (12.0775)  112.7320 4.3843 0.0475 (9.68%)  £2,182,526 1,936,030 1.57%	GBp 136.3242 (9.3995) (2.1152) (11.5147) 124.8095 6.7575 0.1510 (8.45%) £3,109,650 2,491,517 1.62%	GBp 121.2637 17.4947 (2.4342) 15.0605 136.3242 5.8328 0.1674 12.42% £3,280,743 2,406,574 1.89%

## Financial Highlights (Continued)

Institutiona	I Income (£)	Six month period ended 31 October 2023	Year ended 30 April 2023	Year ended 30 April 2022
	.,		•	•
Changes in	net assets per share	GBp	GBp	GBp
	Opening net asset value per share	98.7831	113.6815	105.6377
	Return before operating charges	(8.6946)	(7.7227)	14.9973
	Operating charges (note 1)	(0.7020)	(1.6466)	(1.9958)
	Return after operating charges *	(9.3966)	(9.3693)	13.0015
	Distributions on income shares	(3.4398) 85.9467	(5.5291) 98.7831	(4.9577)
	Closing net asset value per share	05.9407	90.7031	113.6815
	*after direct transactions costs of:	0.0369	0.1228	0.1426
Performance	2			
renormano	Return after charges	(9.51%)	(8.24%)	12.31%
Other inform	nation			
	Closing net asset value	£4,138,815	£4,065,325	£4,529,452
	Closing number of shares	4,815,563	4,115,405	3,984,334
	Operating charges (note 2)	1.52%	1.55%	1.82%
	Direct transaction costs	0.04%	0.12%	0.13%
Prices		404.040=	440	
	Highest share price	101.8427	113.7995	115.2649
	Lowest share price	85.9467	98.0219	105.4428
		Six month period		
		ended 31 October	Year ended 30	Year ended 30
Institutiona	I Accumulation (£)	ended 31 October 2023	Year ended 30 April 2023	Year ended 30 April 2022
	net assets per share	<b>2023</b> GBp	April 2023 GBp	April 2022 GBp
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share	<b>2023</b> GBp 125.2899	<b>April 2023</b> GBp 136.7362	<b>April 2022</b> GBp 121.5342
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges	2023 GBp 125.2899 (11.1820)	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156)	April 2022  GBp 121.5342 17.5523
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1)	2023 GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063)	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307)	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503)
	net assets per share  Opening net asset value per share  Return before operating charges	2023 GBp 125.2899 (11.1820)	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156)	April 2022  GBp 121.5342 17.5523
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1)	2023 GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063)	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307)	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503)
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *	GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883)	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463)	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges * Closing net asset value per share	GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883)	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463)	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883) 113.2016 4.4019	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883) 113.2016 4.4019	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	2023  GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883)  113.2016 4.4019 0.0477	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770 0.1515	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084 0.1679
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	2023  GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883)  113.2016 4.4019 0.0477	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770 0.1515	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084 0.1679
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  action	2023  GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883)  113.2016 4.4019 0.0477 (9.65%)	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770 0.1515 (8.37%)	April 2022  GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084 0.1679
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value	2023  GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883)  113.2016 4.4019 0.0477 (9.65%)	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770 0.1515 (8.37%)	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084 0.1679 12.51%
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares	GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883) 113.2016 4.4019 0.0477 (9.65%) £1,371,990 1,211,988	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770 0.1515 (8.37%) £2,313,202 1,846,280	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084 0.1679 12.51% £6,278,130 4,591,416
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2)	GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883) 113.2016 4.4019 0.0477 (9.65%) £1,371,990 1,211,988 1.52%	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770 0.1515 (8.37%) £2,313,202 1,846,280 1.55%	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084 0.1679 12.51% £6,278,130 4,591,416 1.82%
Performance Other inform	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2)	GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883) 113.2016 4.4019 0.0477 (9.65%) £1,371,990 1,211,988 1.52%	GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463) 125.2899 6.7770 0.1515 (8.37%) £2,313,202 1,846,280 1.55%	GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020 136.7362 5.8084 0.1679 12.51% £6,278,130 4,591,416 1.82%
Performance Other inform	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2) Direct transaction costs	GBp 125.2899 (11.1820) (0.9063) (12.0883) 113.2016 4.4019 0.0477 (9.65%) £1,371,990 1,211,988 1.52% 0.04%	April 2023  GBp 136.7362 (9.4156) (2.0307) (11.4463)  125.2899 6.7770 0.1515  (8.37%)  £2,313,202 1,846,280 1.55% 0.12%	April 2022  GBp 121.5342 17.5523 (2.3503) 15.2020  136.7362 5.8084  0.1679  12.51%  £6,278,130 4,591,416 1.82% 0.13%

## Financial Highlights (Continued)

Class F Inc	ome (£)	Six month period ended 31 October 2023	Year ended 30 April 2023	Year ended 30 April 2022
		25	0.0	0.5
Changes in	net assets per share	GBp	GBp	GBp
	Opening net asset value per share	100.0520	114.7998	106.3302
	Return before operating charges	(8.8192)	(7.8445)	15.0972
	Operating charges (note 1)	(0.5477)	(1.3106)	(1.6474)
	Return after operating charges * Distributions on income shares	(9.3669)	(9.1551)	13.4498 (4.9802)
	Closing net asset value per share	(3.4867) 87.1984	(5.5927) 100.0520	114.7998
	Closing het asset value per share	07.1904	100.0320	114.7990
	*after direct transactions costs of:	0.0375	0.1242	0.1437
Performance	e			
. onomano	Return after charges	(9.36%)	(7.97%)	12.65%
Other inform	nation			
	Closing net asset value	£57,455,314	£78,283,979	£58,983,394
	Closing number of shares	65,890,295	78,243,277	51,379,345
	Operating charges (note 2)	1.17%	1.22%	1.49%
	Direct transaction costs	0.04%	0.12%	0.13%
Prices	Highest share price Lowest share price	103.1403 87.1984	115.0390 99.2599	116.3929 106.1400
Class F Ace	cumulation (£)	Six month period ended 31 October 2023	Year ended 30 April 2023	Year ended 30 April 2022
		ended 31 October 2023	April 2023	April 2022
	net assets per share	ended 31 October 2023 GBp	April 2023 GBp	April 2022 GBp
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share	ended 31 October 2023 GBp 124.6983	<b>April 2023</b> GBp 135.6840	<b>April 2022</b> GBp 120.2390
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges	ended 31 October 2023 GBp 124.6983 (11.1482)	April 2023  GBp 135.6840 (9.3974)	GBp 120.2390 17.3516
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1)	GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948)	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883)	GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066)
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges	ended 31 October 2023 GBp 124.6983 (11.1482)	April 2023  GBp 135.6840 (9.3974)	GBp 120.2390 17.3516
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1)	GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883)	GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066)
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *	GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857)	GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges * Closing net asset value per share	GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857)	GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)  112.8553 4.3843	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378	GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450 135.6840 5.7453
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)  112.8553 4.3843	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378	GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450 135.6840 5.7453
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	ended 31 October 2023 GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430) 112.8553 4.3843 0.0475	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378	April 2022  GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450 135.6840 5.7453 0.1663
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	ended 31 October 2023 GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430) 112.8553 4.3843 0.0475	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378 0.1505	April 2022  GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450 135.6840 5.7453 0.1663
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)  112.8553 4.3843 0.0475 (9.50%)	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378	April 2022  GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450 135.6840 5.7453 0.1663
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)  112.8553 4.3843 0.0475 (9.50%)	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378 0.1505 (8.10%)	April 2022  GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450 135.6840 5.7453 0.1663 12.85%
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)  112.8553 4.3843 0.0475 (9.50%)	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378 0.1505 (8.10%)	April 2022  GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450  135.6840 5.7453 0.1663  12.85%  £142,614,423 105,107,765
Performance Other inform	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2)	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)  112.8553 4.3843 0.0475 (9.50%)  £93,015,558 82,420,217 1.17%	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378 0.1505 (8.10%) £120,285,843 96,461,515 1.22%	GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450 135.6840 5.7453 0.1663 12.85% £142,614,423 105,107,765 1.49%
Changes in	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2) Direct transaction costs	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)  112.8553 4.3843 0.0475 (9.50%)  £93,015,558 82,420,217 1.17% 0.04%	April 2023  GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857)  124.6983 6.7378 0.1505 (8.10%)  £120,285,843 96,461,515 1.22% 0.12%	April 2022  GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450  135.6840 5.7453 0.1663  12.85%  £142,614,423 105,107,765 1.49% 0.13%
Performance Other inform	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  nation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2)	ended 31 October 2023  GBp 124.6983 (11.1482) (0.6948) (11.8430)  112.8553 4.3843 0.0475 (9.50%)  £93,015,558 82,420,217 1.17%	GBp 135.6840 (9.3974) (1.5883) (10.9857) 124.6983 6.7378 0.1505 (8.10%) £120,285,843 96,461,515 1.22%	GBp 120.2390 17.3516 (1.9066) 15.4450 135.6840 5.7453 0.1663 12.85% £142,614,423 105,107,765 1.49%

Class F Acc	umulation (€)	Six month period ended 31 October 2023	Period 17 August 2022 to 30 April 2023^
Changes in r	net assets per share	EURc	EURc
Changes in r	Opening net asset value per share	87.5422	100.0000
	Return before operating charges	(7.2447)	(11.6554)
	Operating charges (note 1)	(0.4895)	(0.8024)
	Return after operating charges *	(7.7342)	(12.4578)
	Closing net asset value per share	79.8080	87.5422
	Retained distributions on accumulation shares	1.4248	3.6595
	*after direct transactions costs of:	0.0335	0.1084
Performance		(0.000()	(40, 400()
	Return after charges	(8.83%)	(12.46%)
Other informa	ation		
	Closing net asset value	€ 353,456	€ 300,167
	Closing number of shares	442,883	342,883
	Operating charges (note 2)	1.17%	1.22%
	Direct transaction costs	0.04%	0.12%
Prices			
	Highest share price	90.6643	100.7648
	Lowest share price	78.6184	84.8411
^Share class	launched 17 August 2022		
		Six month period ended 31 October	Period 17 August 2022 to 30 April
Class F Acc	umulation (\$)	Six month period ended 31 October 2023	Period 17 August 2022 to 30 April 2023^
	• •	ended 31 October	2022 to 30 April
	net assets per share	ended 31 October 2023	2022 to 30 April 2023^
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share	ended 31 October 2023 USDc 94.3338	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000
	net assets per share	ended 31 October 2023 USDc 94.3338 (10.3835)	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges	ended 31 October 2023 USDc 94.3338	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000 (4.8348)
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1)	ended 31 October 2023 USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200)	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314)
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *	USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662)
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges * Closing net asset value per share	USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662)
	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662) 94.3338 3.8251
Changes in r	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662) 94.3338 3.8251
Changes in r	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434 0.0356	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662) 94.3338 3.8251 0.1124
Changes in r	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  ation Closing net asset value	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434 0.0356	2022 to 30 April 2023^ USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662) 94.3338 3.8251 0.1124
Changes in r	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  ation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434 0.0356  (11.56%)  \$1,115,489 1,337,031	2022 to 30 April 2023^  USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662)  94.3338 3.8251 0.1124 (5.67%) \$1,270,517 1,346,831
Changes in r	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  ation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2)	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434 0.0356 (11.56%)  \$1,115,489 1,337,031 1.17%	2022 to 30 April 2023^  USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662)  94.3338 3.8251 0.1124 (5.67%) \$1,270,517 1,346,831 1.22%
Changes in r	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges  ation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434 0.0356  (11.56%)  \$1,115,489 1,337,031	2022 to 30 April 2023^  USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662)  94.3338 3.8251 0.1124 (5.67%) \$1,270,517 1,346,831
Changes in r	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges ation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2) Direct transaction costs	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434 0.0356 (11.56%)  \$1,115,489 1,337,031 1.17%	2022 to 30 April 2023^  USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662)  94.3338 3.8251 0.1124 (5.67%) \$1,270,517 1,346,831 1.22%
Changes in r	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges ation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2) Direct transaction costs  Highest share price	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434 0.0356 (11.56%)  \$1,115,489 1,337,031 1.17% 0.04%	2022 to 30 April 2023^  USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662)  94.3338 3.8251 0.1124 (5.67%) \$1,270,517 1,346,831 1.22% 0.12%
Performance Other informa	net assets per share Opening net asset value per share Return before operating charges Operating charges (note 1) Return after operating charges *  Closing net asset value per share Retained distributions on accumulation shares  *after direct transactions costs of:  Return after charges ation Closing net asset value Closing number of shares Operating charges (note 2) Direct transaction costs	ended 31 October 2023  USDc 94.3338 (10.3835) (0.5200) (10.9035)  83.4303 1.4434 0.0356  (11.56%)  \$1,115,489 1,337,031 1.17% 0.04%	2022 to 30 April 2023^  USDc 100.0000 (4.8348) (0.8314) (5.6662)  94.3338 3.8251 0.1124 (5.67%)  \$1,270,517 1,346,831 1.22% 0.12%

## PERFORMANCE RECORD (Continued)

- 1. The operating charges per share figure is calculated by applying the operating charges percentage to the average net asset valuation per share throughout the period.
- 2. The operating charges percentage is based on the expenses incurred during the period annualised, as a proportion of the average net asset value of the Sub-fund plus the costs of the underlying holdings.

#### Risk Profile

Based on past data, the Sub-fund is ranked a '5' on the synthetic risk and reward indicator scale (of 1 to 7) as described fully in the Key Investor Information Document (30 April 2023: ranked 4). The Sub-fund is ranked '5' because monthly historical performance data indicates that relatively high rises and falls in market prices would have occurred historically.

## PORTFOLIO SUMMARY

As at 31 Octol	per 2023		۰, ۰
Holding		Value £	% of net assets
riolaling	Corporate Bonds (30.04.2023: 28.41%)	value 2	net assets
5.000.000	Bellis Acquisition Company Plc 4.50% 16-02-2026	4,422,350	2.77
	Heathrow Airport 5.75% 03-03-2025	1,825,176	1.14
	Heathrow Finance PLC 4.75% 01-03-2024	3,228,004	2.02
, ,	International Personal Finance 7.75% 14-12-2023	446,625	0.28
,	International Personal Finance PLC 9.75% 12-11-2025	825,997	0.52
	Market Bidco Finco PLC 5.50% 04-11-2027	2,461,080	1.54
, ,	Virgin Media Secured Finance 4.25% 15-01-2030	4,011,850	2.51
	Virgin Media Secured Finance PLC 5.00% 15-04-2027	7,871,765	4.92
, ,	VOYCAR 5 7/8 02/15/27 Corp	6,729,750	4.21
	Western Power Distribution PLC 3.625% 06-11-2023	3,134,934	1.96
	EG Global Finance PLC 6.25% 30-10-2025	2,763,434	1.73
-,,		37,720,965	23.59
	Government Bonds (30.04.2023: 0.00%)		_
		<u> </u>	
	Structured Bonds (30.04.2023: 0.00%)		
	Gatwick Airport Finance PLC 4.375% 07-04-26	5,525,400	3.46
4,000,000	Iron Mountain (UK) PLC 3.875% 15-11-2025	3,760,320	2.35
		9,285,720	5.81
	Investment Trusts (30.04.2023: 45.59%)		
6,600,000	Bluefield Solar Income Fund Ltd	7,444,800	4.66
	Cordiant Digital Infrastructure Ltd	3,610,300	2.26
	Digital 9 Infrastructure	6,586,920	4.12
	Fair Oaks Income Ltd	1,298,181	0.81
, ,	Foresight Solar Fund Ltd	9,418,099	5.89
, ,	GCP Asset Backed Income Fund Ltd	859,364	0.54
	GCP Infrastructure Investments Ltd	1,429,486	0.89
3,100,000	Greencoat UK Wind PLC	4,216,000	2.64
, ,	Greencoat Renewables PLC	3,462,867	2.17
, ,	Gore Street Energy Storage Fund PLC	5,099,185	3.19
	HICL Infrastructure Company Ltd	4,936,400	3.09
	International Public Partnerships Ltd	1,911,600	1.20
, ,	JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited	1,425,160	0.89
, ,	NextEnergy Solar Fund Ltd	10,010,752	6.26
	Renewables Infrastructure Group Ltd	6,222,000	3.89
	RM Infrastructure Income PLC	540,000	0.34
,	Tritax EuroBox PLC	511,313	0.32
, ,	Taylor Maritime Investments Ltd	1,445,304	0.90
	TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Ltd	925,981	0.58
,,-	•	71,353,712	44.63
	Equities (30.04.2023: 2.90%)		
700,000	Sienna Senior Living Inc	4,147,701	2.59
,	•	4,147,701	2.59

	Forward FX - Buy GBP vs EUR	(133,875)	(80.0)
	Currency Hedge (30.04.2023: 0.38%)	(400.075)	
7,758,052	Triple Point Social Housing REIT PLC	4,305,719 34,549,381	2.69 21.61
	Supermarket Income REIT PLC Target Healthcare REIT Ltd	7,105,200 5,540,400	4.44 3.47
1,673,110	Primary Health Properties PLC Schroder European Real Estate Investment Trust PLC	9,320,175 1,077,483	5.83 0.67
10,200,000 4,642,000 1,828,942	Daiwa House Logistics Trust Home REIT plc Impact Healthcare REIT PLC	3,126,607 1,413,953 1,530,824	1.96 0.88 0.96
186,226 25,000	Real Estate Investment Trusts (30.04.2023: 19.84%) AEW UK REIT PLC Charter Hall Social Infrastructure REIT Dexus Convenience Retail REIT	174,121 31,090 923.809	0.11 0.02 0.58

## SUMMARY OF MATERIAL PORTFOLIO CHANGES

Total purchases for the period	£ 20,323,693
Gatwick Airport Finance PLC 4.375% 07-04-26	5,592,792
Iron Mountain (UK) PLC 3.875% 15-11-2025	3,830,000
Triple Point Social Housing REIT PLC	2,321,964
Supermarket Income REIT PLC	2,308,239
Greencoat UK Wind PLC	1,477,901
Target Healthcare REIT Ltd	1,025,669
HICL Infrastructure Company Ltd	814,768
Digital 9 Infrastructure	741,538
Primary Health Properties PLC	689,297
Heathrow Airport 5.75% 03-03-2025	573,983
Other various purchase	947,542
Total sales for the period	43,418,600
Civitas Social Housing PLC	9,590,519
Thames Water Utilities Finance PLC 2.375% 03-05-2023	9,523,000
VOYCAR 5 7/8 02/15/27 Corp	3,293,876
UNITE USAF II PLC UNITEU 3.374% 30-06-2023	3,033,000
Western Power Distribution PLC 3.625% 06-11-2023	2,034,248
Sienna Senior Living Inc	1,719,468
Real Estate Credit Investments Ltd	1,707,450
Bellis Acquisition Company Plc 3.25% 16-02-2026	1,662,365
EG Global Finance PLC 6.25% 30-10-2025	1,605,004
Tufton Oceanic Assets Ltd	1,360,463
Other various sales	7,889,207

The above represents the top 10 purchases and sales in the period.

## STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN

For the six months ended 31 Octo	bber (Unaudited)	20:	23	2022	
Income		£	£	£	£
Net capital (losses)			(22,962,208)		(26,057,835)
Revenue		6,539,205		6,642,985	
Expenses		(545,819)		(717,658)	
Interest payable and similar charges	3		_	(213)	
Net revenue before taxation		5,993,386		5,925,114	
Taxation		(525,068)	_	(366,937)	
Net revenue after taxation		-	5,468,318		5,558,177
Total return before distributions			(17,493,890)		(20,499,658)
Finance costs: distributions		-	(6,783,840)		(6,048,848)
Changes in net assets attributable shareholders from investment act			(24,277,730)		(26,548,506)

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS

For the six months ended 31 October (Unaudited)	2023 £	2022 £
Opening net assets attributable to shareholders	209,978,208	216,348,778
Amounts receivable on creation of shares	38,225,025	113,989,478
Amounts payable on cancellation of shares	(67,929,398)	(66,400,292)
Accumulation dividends retained	3,884,868	3,572,907
Dilution levies	-	33,530
Changes in net assets attributable to shareholders from investment activities (see above)	(24,277,730)	(26,548,506)
Closing net assets attributable to shareholders	159,880,973	240,995,895

The Investment Association SORP requires that comparatives are shown for the above report. As comparatives are shown for the comparable interim period the net asset value at the end of the period will not agree to the net asset value at the start of the period. The Company net asset value as at 30 April 2023 was £209,978.208.

## BALANCE SHEET

As at	31.10.: £	2023 £	30.04.2 £	2023 £
Assets Investment assets		157,057,479		203,923,680
Current assets Debtors Cash and bank balances Total current assets	2,908,970 6,385,694	9,294,664	2,325,775 7,452,399	9,778,174
Total assets		166,352,143		213,701,854
INVESTMENT LIABILITIES		(484,945)		-
Current liabilities Bank overdraft Creditors Distribution payable on income shares Total current liabilities	(4,841,785) (1,144,440)	(5,986,225)	(1,126) (2,355,502) (1,367,018)	(3,723,646)
Net assets attributable to shareholders	-	159,880,973	_	209,978,208

## **Accounting Policies**

The accounting policies applied are consistent with those of the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2023 and are described in those financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice ('SORP') Authorised Funds issued by the Investment Association in May 2014 and the amendments to the SORP issued by the IA in June 2017. The functional currency of the Sub-fund is Sterling.

## **DISTRIBUTION TABLES**

First Interim distribution in pence per share Group 1: Shares purchased prior to 01 May 2023

Group 2 : Shares purchased on or after 01 May 2023 and on or before 31 July 2023

Retail Income (£)	Net revenue 30.09.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 30.09.2023	Distribution 30.09.2022
Group 1	1.8337p	-	1.8337p	1.2500p
Group 2	0.8470p	0.9867p	1.8337p	1.2500p

Retail Accumulation (£)	Net revenue 30.09.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 30.09.2023	Distribution 30.09.2022
Group 1	2.3638p	-	2.3638p	1.2500p
Group 2	1.5174p	0.8464p	2.3638p	1.2500p

Institutional Income (£)	Net revenue 30.09.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 30.09.2023	Distribution 30.09.2022
Group 1	1.8714p	-	1.8714p	1.2500p
Group 2	1.2183p	0.6531p	1.8714p	1.2500p

Institutional Accumulation (£)	Net revenue 30.09.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 30.09.2023	Distribution 30.09.2022
Group 1	2.3731p	-	2.3731p	1.2500p
Group 2	2.0348p	0.3383p	2.3731p	1.2500p

Class F Income (£)	Net revenue 30.09.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 30.09.2023	Distribution 30.09.2022
Group 1	1.8962p	-	1.8962p	1.2500p
Group 2	1.1544p	0.7418p	1.8962p	1.2500p

Class F Accumulation (£)	Net revenue 30.09.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 30.09.2023	Distribution 30.09.2022
Group 1	2.3628p	-	2.3628p	1.2500p
Group 2	0.7609p	1.6019p	2.3628p	1.2500p

Class F Accumulation (\$)	Net revenue 30.09.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 30.09.2023	Distribution 30.09.2022
Group 1	1.4346p	-	1.4346p	N/A
Group 2	1.4346p	-	1.4346p	N/A

Class F Accumulation (€)	Net revenue 30.09.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 30.09.2023	Distribution 30.09.2022
Group 1	1.4608p	-	1.4608p	N/A
Group 2	1.4239p	0.0369p	1.4608p	N/A

## **DISTRIBUTION TABLES (Continued)**

## Second Interim distribution in pence per share

Group 1: Shares purchased prior to 01 August 2023

Group 2 : Shares purchased on or after 01 August 2023 and on or before 31 October 2023

Retail Income (£)	Net revenue 29.12.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 29.12.2023	Distribution 30.12.2022
Group 1	1.5367p	-	1.5367p	1.3351p
Group 2	0.1793p	1.3574p	1.5367p	1.3351p

Retail Accumulation (£)	Net revenue 29.12.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 29.12.2023	Distribution 30.12.2022
Group 1	2.0205p	-	2.0205p	1.9169p
Group 2	0.3173p	1.7032p	2.0205p	1.9169p

Institutional Income (£)	Net revenue 29.12.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 29.12.2023	Distribution 30.12.2022
Group 1	1.5684p	-	1.5684p	1.3753p
Group 2	1.5138p	0.0546p	1.5684p	1.3753p

Institutional Accumulation (£)	Net revenue 29.12.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 29.12.2023	Distribution 30.12.2022
Group 1	2.0288p	-	2.0288p	1.9234p
Group 2	1.2596p	0.7692p	2.0288p	1.9234p

Class F Income (£)	Net revenue 29.12.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 29.12.2023	Distribution 30.12.2022
Group 1	1.5905p	-	1.5905p	1.4036p
Group 2	0.7266p	0.8639p	1.5905p	1.4036p

Class F Accumulation (£)	Net revenue 29.12.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 29.12.2023	Distribution 30.12.2022
Group 1	2.0215p	-	2.0215p	1.9036p
Group 2	0.7316p	1.2899p	2.0215p	1.9036p

Class F Accumulation (€)	Net revenue 29.12.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 29.12.2023	Distribution 30.12.2022^
Group 1	1.2270p	-	1.2270p	0.9429p
Group 2	1.2270p	-	1.2270p	0.9429p

Class F Accumulation (\$)	Net revenue 29.12.2023	Equalisation	Distribution 29.12.2023	Distribution 30.12.2022^
Group 1	1.2507p	-	1.2507p	0.9130p
Group 2	1.2507p		1.2507p	0.9130p

<sup>^</sup> Distribution Period 17 August 2022 to 31 October 2022

#### Taxation

The company will pay no corporation tax on its profits for the period ended 31 October 2023. Capital gains within the Company will not be taxed.

#### Individual shareholders

**Income tax:** Tax-free annual dividend allowance now standing at £1,000 (2023/24). UK resident shareholders are now subject to new, higher rates of tax on dividend income in excess of the annual allowance. UK resident shareholders are subject to tax on dividend income in excess of the annual allowance.

**Capital gains tax**: Individual shareholders resident in the UK for tax purposes may be liable to capital gains tax on realisation of their shares as with other chargeable assets. The first £6,000 (2023/24) of gains each year are presently tax free for individuals. Gains in excess of that amount are charged at the rate of tax applicable to the individual tax payer.

#### Debts of the ICVC fund

Unit holders of the ICVC are not liable for the debts of the ICVC.

#### Corporate shareholders

Companies resident for tax purposes in the UK which hold shares should note that OEIC distributions are streamed into both franked and unfranked income. The unfranked income element will be treated as an annual payment which has been subject to income tax at a rate of 20% and will be liable to tax accordingly. On realisation of their shares, UK resident companies may be labile to pay corporation tax on any capital gains.

The above information on taxation is only a general summary, and shareholders should consult their own tax advisors in relation to their own circumstances. Shareholders should also note that the position as outlined may change to reflect future changes in tax legislation.

#### Issue and redemption of shares

Valu-Trac Investment Management Limited is the AFM and Registrar. Valu-Trac Investment Management Limited will receive requests for the purchase or sale of shares at any time during normal business hours (8.30am to 5.30pm). Instructions may be given by email to (rmfunds@valu-trac.com) or by sending an application form to the Registrar. Application forms are available from the Registrar.

The scheme property of the Company and each sub-Fund will normally be valued at 12:00 mid day on each dealing day for the purpose of calculating the price at which shares in the Company may be issued, sold, repurchased or redeemed.

The AFM has the right to reject, on reasonable grounds relating to the circumstances of the applicant, any application for shares in whole or part, and in this event the AFM will return any money sent, or the balance of such monies, at the risk of the applicant. In addition the AFM may reject any application previously accepted in circumstances where the applicant has paid by cheque and that cheque subsequently fails to be cleared.

Any subscription monies remaining after a whole number of shares has been issued will not be returned to the applicant. Instead, smaller denomination shares will be issued in such circumstances.

A contract note giving details of the shares purchased and the price used will be issued by the Registrar by the end of the business day following the valuation point by reference to which the purchase price is determined. Settlement is due by the purchaser T+4 days from the date of the contract note and should be made to the AFM's dealing account.

Ownership of shares will be evidenced by an entry on the Company's Register of Shareholders. Certificates will not be issued. Statements in respect of periodic distributions of revenue will show the number of shares held by the recipient in respect of which the distribution is made. Individual statements of a shareholder's shares will also be issued at any time on request by the registered holder.

Where shares are redeemed, payment will be made no later than the close of business on the fourth business day following the next valuation point after receipt by the AFM of a request for redemption. The AFM may at its discretion accept subscriptions lower than the minimum amount.

The most recent issue and redemption prices are available from the AFM.

## CORPORATE DIRECTORY

Authorised Fund Valu-Trac Investment Management Limited	
Manager & Mains of Orton	
Registrar Fochabers	
Moray	
IV32 7QE	
Telephone: 01343 880344	
Fax: 01343 880267	
Email: rmfunds@valu-trac.com	
Authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority	
Registered in England No 2428648	
Investment RM Capital Markets Limited	
Manager 4th Floor	
7 Castle Street	
Edinburgh EH2 3AH	
Authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority	
Depositary NatWest Trustee and Depositary Services Limited	
House A	
Floor 0, 175 Glasgow Road	
Gogarburn	
Edinburgh	
EH12 1HQ	
Authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority	
Auditor Johnston Carmichael LLP	
Commerce House	
South Street	
Elgin	
IV30 1JE	